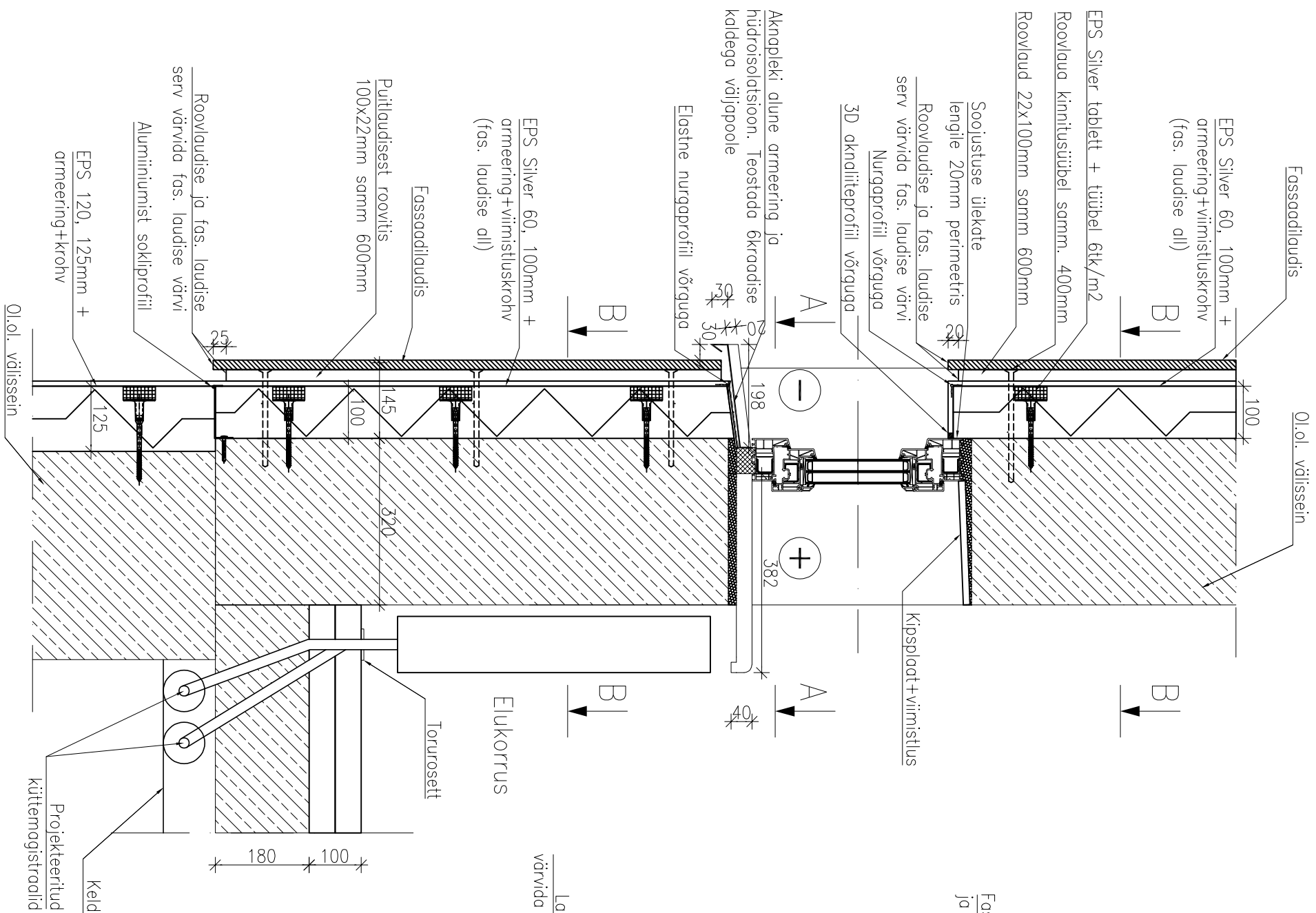
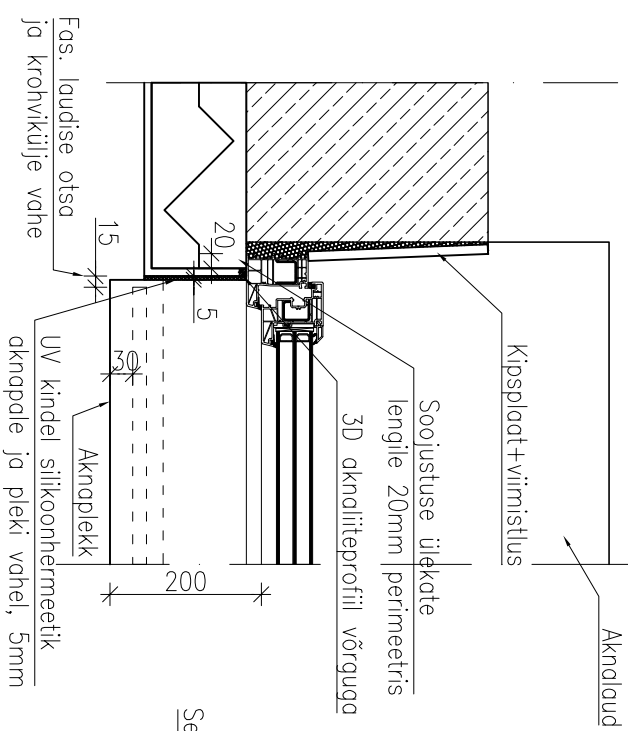
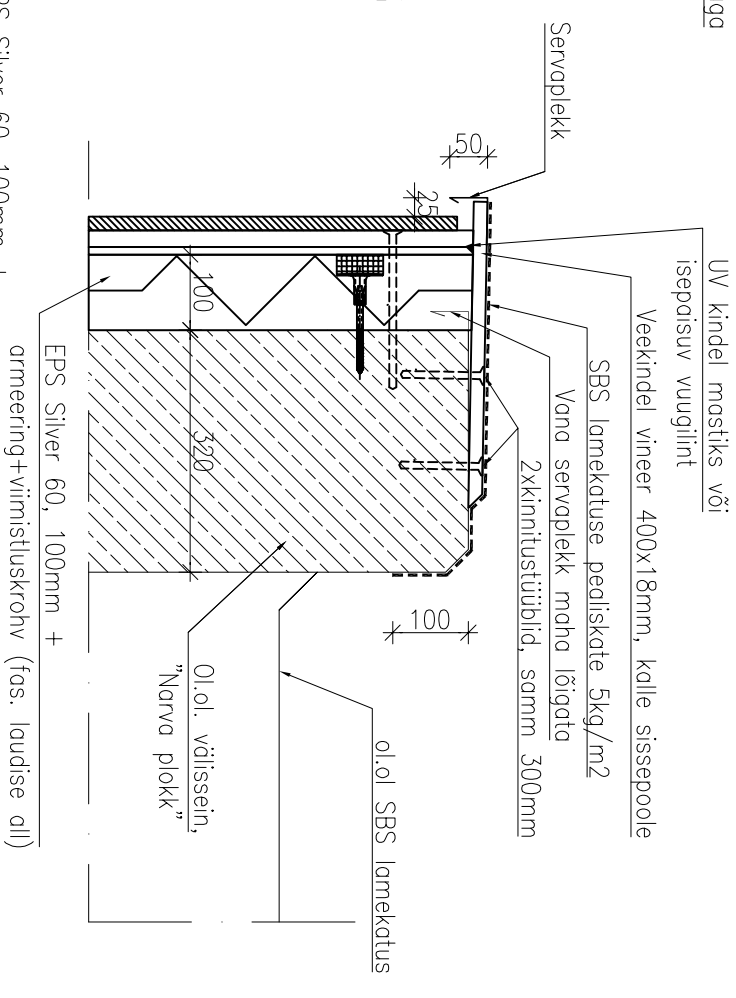


$$\left| \begin{array}{c} S \\ - \\ S \end{array} \right|$$

$$\frac{A-A}{A-A}$$


5-4



515

