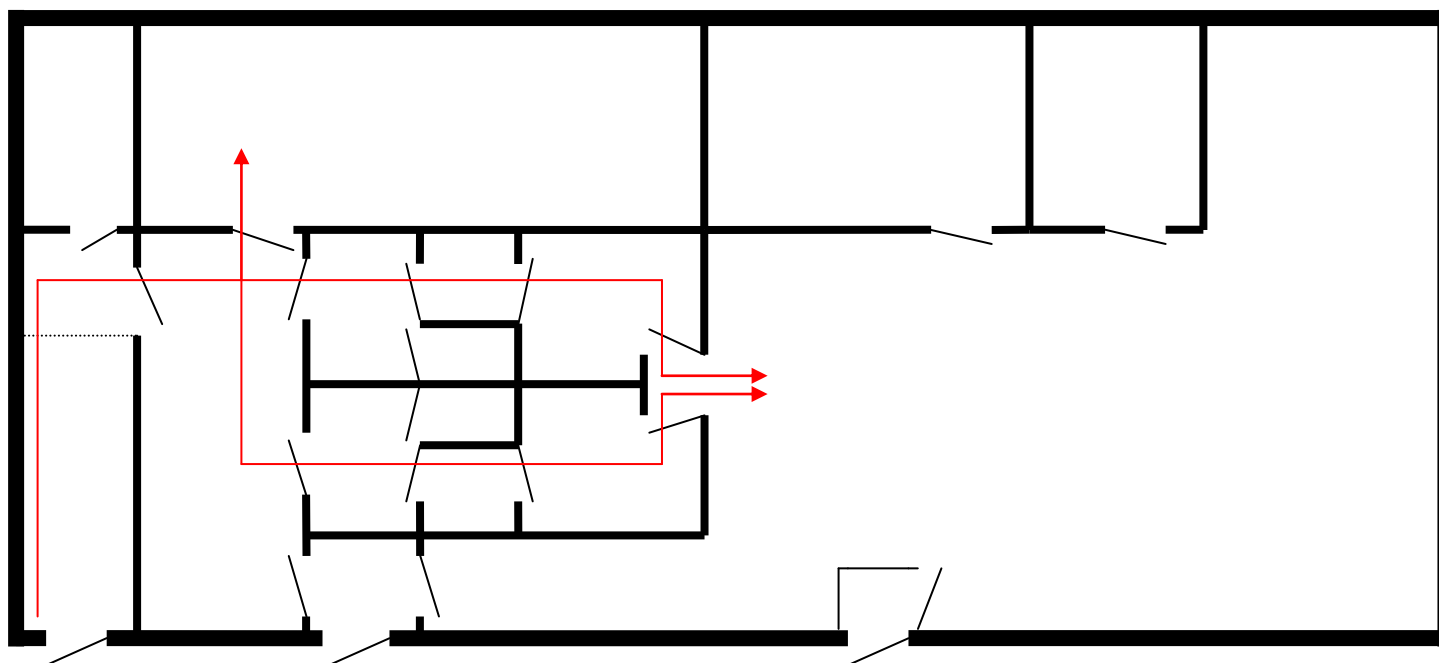




Töötajad: →